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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/713,627	11/13/2003	Lawrence J. Karr	50037.0065USD3	2409
27488	7590	03/08/2006		EXAMINER
MERCHANT & GOULD (MICROSOFT) P.O. BOX 2903 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402-0903				NGUYEN, DUC M
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2600	

DATE MAILED: 03/08/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/713,627	KARR ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Duc M. Nguyen	2685	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).

Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 20-29 and 44-53 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 20-29 and 44-53 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:
  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____ .
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____ .	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____ .

## DETAILED ACTION

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –  
(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 20, 23, 25-29, 44, 48-50, 52 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by **Lorang et al (US 5,548,814)**.

Regarding claim 44, **Lorang** discloses a mobile device comprising:

- means for receiving signals from a broadcast transmitter and from a localcast transmitter as claimed (see Fig. 11, col. 12, lines 44-46, 64-66);
- means for transmitting information as claimed (see col. 7, lines 14-16).

Regarding claim 48, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to transmit information in localcast mode (see col. 12, lines 44-46, 64-66).

Regarding claim 49, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to transmit information to another mobile over a localcast link (see col. 7, lines 14-16 and col. 12, lines 64-66).

Regarding claim 50, **Lorang** discloses an antenna assembly, a transceiver and a microcomputer assembly as claimed (see Fig. 2 and col. 5, line 50 – col. 6, line 21).

Regarding claim 52, it is clear that **Lorang** would disclose a digital signal processor which is arranged to perform control, scheduling and post-processing task as claimed (see Fig. 10 and col. 11, line 42 – col. 12, line 15).

Regarding claim **52**, it is clear that Larang would disclose a transceiver as claimed (see Fig. 10).

Regarding claim **20**, **Lorang** discloses a mobile device, comprising:

- an antenna (see ref. 14 in Fig. 10);
- a real-time component comprising a system timing function (see Fig. 10 regarding frequency synthesizer and a crystal 334 which inherently comprises a system timing signal), a real-time event dispatching (see col. 11, lines 42-46), and a digital radio (see RF front end regarding filters, mixers in Fig. 10);
- a digital processing circuit (see refs. 354, 356, 374 in Fig. 10);
- a microcomputer assembly (see Figs. 2, 10, and col. 5, lines 50-60);
- a random access memory (see Fig. 2 and col. 5, lines 60-col. 6, line 4);
- a nonvolatile memory (see Fig. 2 and col. 5, lines 60-col. 6, line 4); and
- a microprocessor-controlled user interface (see ref. 364 in Fig. 10).

Regarding claim **23**, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to operate within a paging unit (see Abstract).

Regarding claim **25**, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to receive content from local-area transmitter and from a broadcast transmitter (see Fig. 11, col. 12, lines 42-46, 64-66).

Regarding claim **26**, **Lorang** discloses the device comprises a transceiver (see Fig. 2).

Regarding claims **27-28**, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to transmit and receive information from other mobile devices (see col. 7, lines 10-16).

Regarding claim 29, **Lorang** discloses the device is configured to receive “local” information from other devices (see col. 7, lines 10-16).

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 21-22, 24, 45-47, 51 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable by **Lorang et al** in view of **Hoff** (US 5,168,271).

Regarding claim 51, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 50 above. In addition, since **Lorang** suggests using standard paging FM architecture for communication, and since the standard paging FM architecture uses FM subcarrier signals for modulation, it is clear that **Lorang** would implicitly or obviously teach FM subcarrier signals as disclosed by **Hoff** (see Fig. 10, 11), whereas when communicating in locast mode, the frequency used would be locally-unused portion of an FM band in order to prevent interferences with FM subcarrier signals broadcasted in the broadcast mode.

Regarding claim 45, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 51 above. In addition, **Hoff** discloses the transceiver is arranged to test a selected station

for a main channel signal and a subcarrier signal as claimed (see col. 12, line 59 – col. 13, line 2), frequency searching.

Regarding claim **46**, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 51 above. In addition, it is clear that **Lorang** as modified would disclose the transceiver is arranged to capture a packet from the acquired subcarrier signal as claimed (see **Hoff**, Fig. 10).

Regarding claim **47**, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 51 above. In addition, since **Hoff** discloses a signal level detector, Hoff would disclose means for receiving a signal is further arranged to detect loss of a signal and signal quality as clasimed (see col. 8, lines 1-8).

Regarding claim **21**, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 20 above. In addition, it would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time the invention was made to configure the device to be worn on a person's wrist as disclosed by **Hoff** (see Fig. 1A), for preventing the displacing of the device.

Regarding claim **22**, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 20 above. In addition, it would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time the invention was made to configure the device to display current time as disclosed by **Hoff** (see col. 7, lines 30-39), for providing current time without the need of wearing another watch.

Regarding claim **24**, it is rejected for the same reason as set forth in claim 20 above. In addition, it would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time the invention was made to configure the device to operate within a cellular phone as

disclosed by **Hoff** (see Fig. 10), for providing voice communication without the need of carrying another device.

***Conclusion***

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

**Gaskill** (US 5,440,559), Portable wireless communication device.

**Chadwick et al** (US 5,442,646), Subcarrier communication system.

**Jokinen** (US 5,570,369), Reduction of power consumption in a mobile station.

**Charlier et al** (US 6,192,253), Wrist-carries radiotelephone.

6. **Any response to this action should be mailed to:**

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks  
Washington, D.C. 20231

**or faxed to:**

(571) 273-8300 (for **formal** communications intended for entry)

(571)-273-7893 (for informal or **draft** communications).

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Customer Service Window, Randolph Building, 401 Dulany Street, Alexandria, VA 22314.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or communications from the examiner should be directed to Duc M. Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-7893, Monday-Thursday (9:00 AM - 5:00 PM).

Art Unit: 2685

Or to Doris To (Supervisor) whose telephone number is (571) 272-7629.

Duc M. Nguyen, P.E.

Feb 28, 2006

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Duc M. Nguyen".